

End of Year Expectations - Geography

Year 4

Geographical Knowledge	The UK and local area	Name and locate counties, cities and geographical regions of the United Kingdom and recognise their identifying human and physical characteristics.
	The World and continents	<p>Locate the world's countries, focusing on Europe and North and South America.</p> <p>Identify the position and significance of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circles, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones (including day and night).</p>
Geographical Understanding	Physical themes	Describe and understand key aspects of physical geography including: earthquakes and volcanoes.
	Human themes	Describe and understand key aspects of physical geography including: rivers, mountains and the water cycle
	Understanding places and connections	<p>Understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of human and physical geography of a region of the United Kingdom.</p> <p>Understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of human and physical geography of a region in a European country and a region within North or South America.</p> <p>Establish an understanding of the interaction between physical and human processes.</p>

Geographical Skills & Enquiry	Map and atlas work	<p>Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping to locate countries and describe features studied</p> <p>Use symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps) to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom and the wider world.</p>
	Fieldwork and investigation	<p>Use a range of methods including sketch maps, plans and graphs, and digital technologies.</p> <p>Use fieldwork to observe, measure, record and present the human and physical features in the local area.</p>